

### Course Description:

Social Studies 4 (2 of 2) explores the geography, economy, and history of Pennsylvania from the French and Indian War to modern day. Topics include colonial wars and Pennsylvania's role in the American Revolution; physical and human features of Pennsylvania; the state's natural resources and economy; growth of Philadelphia and the entire state after the American Revolution; life in early 19th century Pennsylvania; and the modern Pennsylvania government and economy. A timeline of historical events and a project guides students through research and writing that explains why Pennsylvania played such a significant role in the outcome of the Revolutionary War.

### Course Objectives:

- Describe the conflicts between colonists and Native Americans.
- Explain how taxation led to conflict between Britain and the colonies.
- Describe the role of Pennsylvania in the Continental Congress.
- Identify key battles in Pennsylvania during the American Revolution.
- Identify important Pennsylvania leaders during the American Revolution.
- Explain how the Pennsylvania Declaration of Rights and the Pennsylvania Constitution shaped the writing of the US Constitution.
- Explain how the Industrial Revolution affected Pennsylvania.
- Identify important African Americans in Pennsylvania history.
- Describe the suffrage movement.
- Describe settlement patterns and their relationship to natural resources in early 19th century Pennsylvania.
- Identify the importance of voting in local, state, and national elections.
- Identify economic activities that the US government oversees.
- Identify changes in transportation and technology from 1800s to modern Pennsylvania.
- Describe how changes in communication and technology have affected health services and the retail economy in Pennsylvania.
- Describe how the economy has affected settlement patterns.

### Required Materials:

- There are no materials in this course.

### Course Overview:

#### Unit 1: Colonial Wars and American Revolution Begins

- **Lesson 1: French and Indian War**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Britain versus France
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Washington and Franklin
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Seven Years War
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: French and Indian War

- Activity 5: Independent Practice: French and Indian War
- Activity 6: Checkpoint: French and Indian War
- **Lesson 2: Local Conflicts**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: War with Local Tribes
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Dunmore's War
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Conflicts over Local Borders
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Local Conflicts
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Local Conflicts
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Local Conflicts
- **Lesson 3: Rising Tension with Great Britain**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Taxation on the Colonies
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Letters from a Farmer
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: First Continental Congress
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Tension with Britain
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Tension with Britain
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Tension with Britain
- **Lesson 4: Revolution Begins**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Shots Fired
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Second Continental Congress
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Continental Army
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Revolution Begins
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Revolution Begins
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Revolution Begins
- **Lesson 5: Setting the Stage for the Revolution**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: PA Political Leaders
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: PA Declaration of Rights
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Declaration of Independence
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Setting the Stage
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Setting the Stage
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Setting the Stage
  - Activity 7: Unit Review: Colonial Wars and Revolution Begins
  - Activity 8: Unit Exam: Colonial Wars and Revolution Begins

## Unit 2: Pennsylvania in the American Revolution

- **Lesson 6: People and Places**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: American Troops
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Philadelphia's Role
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Key Battles in PA
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: People and Places
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: People and Places
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: People and Places
- **Lesson 7: Pennsylvania Patriots**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Military Leaders
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Thomas Paine
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Betsy Ross
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Pennsylvania Patriots
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Pennsylvania Patriots

- Activity 6: Checkpoint: Pennsylvania Patriots
- **Lesson 8: Routes and Transport in Pennsylvania**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Types of Route and Transport
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: War Routes and Transport
  - Activity 3: Guided Practice: Routes and Transport
  - Activity 4: Independent Practice: Routes and Transport
  - Activity 5: Revolution Timeline Project: Overview
  - Activity 6: Project: Revolution Project: Step 1 Overview
  - Activity 7: Checkpoint: Routes and Transport
- **Lesson 9: Foundational Documents**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Articles of Confederation
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Pennsylvania Constitution
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Influence of PA Constitution
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Foundational Documents
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Foundational Documents
  - Activity 6: Revolution Timeline Project: Step 2 Choose Events
  - Activity 7: Checkpoint: Historical Documents
- **Lesson 10: The End of the Revolution**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Battle of Yorktown
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Treaty of Paris
  - Activity 3: Guided Practice: End of the Revolution
  - Activity 4: Independent Practice: End of the Revolution
  - Activity 5: Revolution Timeline Project: Step 3 Create the Timeline
  - Activity 6: Submit Revolution Timeline Project
  - Activity 7: Checkpoint: End of the Revolution
  - Activity 8: Unit Review: PA in the American Revolution
  - Activity 9: Unit Exam: PA in the American Revolution

### Unit 3: After the Revolution

- **Lesson 11: Philadelphia After the Revolution**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Philadelphia, US Capitol
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: PA Influence on US History
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Constitutional Convention
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: After the Revolution
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: After the Revolution
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: After the Revolution
- **Lesson 12: African American Lives**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Act to End Slavery
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Free African Society
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Allen and the A.M.E. Church
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: African American Lives
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: African American Lives
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: African American Lives
- **Lesson 13: Westward Expansion**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: New Treaties
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Erie Triangle
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Allegheny Districts

- Activity 4: Direct Instruction: National Road
- Activity 5: Independent Practice: Westward Expansion
- Activity 6: Checkpoint: Westward Expansion
- **Lesson 14: Politics in Pennsylvania**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Whiskey Rebellion
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Political Parties
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: War of 1812
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Politics in PA
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Politics in PA
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Politics in PA
- **Lesson 15: Growth of Industry**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Industrial Revolution
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Coal Mining
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Textile Production
  - Activity 4: Direct Instruction: Logging
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Growth of Industry
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Growth of Industry
  - Activity 7: Unit Review: After the Revolution
  - Activity 8: Unit Exam: After the Revolution

#### Unit 4: Life in Early 19th Century Pennsylvania

- **Lesson 16: Labor Relations**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Work and Wages
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Indentured Servants
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Enslaved People
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Labor Relations
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Labor Relations
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Labor Relations
- **Lesson 17: The Rights of the People**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Women's Rights
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: The Suffrage Movement
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Immigrants
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Rights of the People
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Rights of the People
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Rights of the People
- **Lesson 18: Innovations in Transport**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Steam Locomotive
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Pennsylvania Canal
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Erie Canal
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Innovations in Transport
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Innovations in Transport
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Innovations in Transport
- **Lesson 19: Population and Cities**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Population Growth
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Treaty of Fort Wayne
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Growth of Philadelphia
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Population and Cities

- Activity 5: Independent Practice: Population and Cities
- Activity 6: Checkpoint: Population and Cities
- **Lesson 20: Growth of Pennsylvania Counties and Townships**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Growth of PA Counties
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Growth of PA Townships
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Economic Growth in PA
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Counties and Townships Grow
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Counties and Townships Grow
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Counties and Townships Grow
  - Activity 7: Unit Review: Life in Early 19th Century PA
  - Activity 8: Unit Exam: Life in Early 19th Century PA

### Unit 5: Modern Pennsylvania Government

- **Lesson 21: Local Government**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Local Government Duties
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Local Government Services
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Voting for Local Government
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Local Government
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Local Government
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Local Government
- **Lesson 22: State Government**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: State Government Duties
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: State Government Services
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Voting for State Government
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: State Government
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: State Government
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: State Government
- **Lesson 23: National Government**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: National Government Duties
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: National Government Services
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Voting in National Government
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: National Government
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: National Government
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: National Government
- **Lesson 24: Pennsylvania Government and Economy**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Pennsylvania and Businesses
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: State and Local Taxes
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Travel and Tourism
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: PA Government and Economy
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: PA Government and Economy
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: PA Government and Economy
- **Lesson 25: National Government and Economy**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Business and Trade
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Banking
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Department of Labor
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: US Government and Economy
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: US Government and Economy

- Activity 6: Checkpoint: US Government and Economy
- Activity 7: Unit Review: Modern Pennsylvania Government
- Activity 8: Unit Exam: Modern Pennsylvania Government

**Unit 6: Modern Pennsylvania Economy**

- **Lesson 26: Changes in Transport and Technology**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Location of Resources
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Modern Manufacturing in PA
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Modern Farming in PA
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Modern Transport and Tech
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Modern Transport and Tech
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Modern Transport and Tech
- **Lesson 27: Modern Wholesale and Retail Business**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Modern Wholesale and Retail
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Wholesale and Retail in PA
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Factors affecting Business
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Modern Business
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Modern Business
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Modern Business
- **Lesson 28: Communication and Technology**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Telecommunication
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Internet
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Fiber Optics
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Communication Technology
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Communication Technology
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Communication Technology
- **Lesson 29: PA Entrepreneurs**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Entrepreneurship
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Past PA Entrepreneurs
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Modern PA Entrepreneurs
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: PA Entrepreneurs
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: PA Entrepreneurs
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: PA Entrepreneurs
- **Lesson 30: Economy and Modern Settlement Patterns**
  - Activity 1: Direct Instruction: Cities and Suburbs
  - Activity 2: Direct Instruction: Rural Areas
  - Activity 3: Direct Instruction: Movement of Jobs
  - Activity 4: Guided Practice: Modern Settlement Patterns
  - Activity 5: Independent Practice: Modern Settlement Patterns
  - Activity 6: Checkpoint: Modern Settlement Patterns
  - Activity 7: Unit Review: Modern Pennsylvania Economy
  - Activity 8: Unit Exam: Modern Pennsylvania Economy